

## CICR

### Silent partners : private forces, mercenaries, and international humanitarian law in the 21st century / Steven R. Kochheiser

Document type:	Article
Title:	Silent partners : private forces, mercenaries, and international humanitarian law in the 21st century
Author zone:	Steven R. Kochheiser
Host item entries:	The University of Miami national security and armed conflict law review,
Languages:	English
General Note:	Photocopies
Abstract:	In response to gritty accounts of firefights involving private forces like Blackwater in Iraq and Afghanistan, many legal scholars have addressed the rising use of private forces - or mercenaries - in the 21st century under international law. Remarkably, only a few have attempted to understand why these forces are so objectionable. This is not a new problem. Historically, attempts to control private forces by bringing them under international law have been utterly ineffective, such as Article 47 of Additional Protocol II to the Geneva Conventions. In Silent Partners, the author proposes utilizing the norm against mercenary use as a theoretical framework to understand at what point private forces become objectionable and then draft a provision of international humanitarian law to effectively control their use. Such a provision will encourage greater compliance with international law by these forces and reduce their negative externalities by ensuring legitimate control and attachment to a legitimate cause.
Authors:	Kochheiser, Steven R.
Keyword in English:	COMPANY SECURITY MERCENARY IHL (INTERNATIONAL HUMANITARIAN LAW) DEVELOPMENT OF THE LAW
Keyword in French:	ENTREPRISE SECURITE MERCENAIRE DIH DEVELOPPEMENT DU DROIT

Call number	Disposability / Due date
345.29/212 (Br.)	Available