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### Aggressors' rights : the doctrine of "equality between belligerents" and the legacy of Nuremberg / Michael Mandel

Document type:	Article
Title:	Aggressors' rights : the doctrine of "equality between belligerents" and the legacy of Nuremberg
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Host item entries:	Leiden journal of international law,
Languages:	English
	Photocopies
Abstract:	The moral and legal debate over the separation of jus in bello from jus ad bellum generally assumes that the law of war supports this separation and the concomitant doctrine of 'equality between belligerents', also known as the 'duality' or the 'symmetry' principle. This article examines the Nuremberg-era precedents and legal scholarship, as well as more recent legal and scholarly material, and argues that the general assumption is wrong and that the arguments supporting the radical legal separation of the two jus's are unconvincing.
Links:	See also reply by V. Koutroulis : "And yet it exists : in defence of the equality of belligerents' principle"
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Keyword in English:	JUS AD BELLUM AGGRESSION NUREMBERG MILITARY TRIBUNAL(S) CRIMINAL COURT IHL (INTERNATIONAL HUMANITARIAN LAW) EQUALITY OF APPLICATION
Keyword in French:	JUS AD BELLUM AGRESSION TRIBUNAL MILITAIRE DE NUREMBERG DIH EGALITE D'APPLICATION TRIBUNAL PENAL

Call number	Availability / Due date
344/547 (Br.)	Available